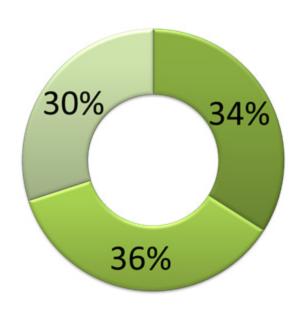


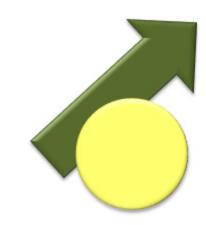
RETAIL SHAREHOLDER PRACTICES NIRI RESEARCH INFOGRAPHIC

When asked if IROs should actively target retail investors, 36% stated they should not, 34% stated they should, and 30% stated it depended on the company/situation. Opinion differed based on whether respondent was a corporate or counselor IR professional.



77%
DO NOT actively target retail investors

- Micro-caps
- Mega-caps
 - Utilities industry
 MOST likely to
 target retail
 investors



FOR IROs WHO ACTIVELY SEEK TO

ATTRACT RETAIL INVESTORS



- 61% use broker meetings/lunches
 - 59% use retail investor MOST effective conferences
- 42% use
 advertisements in industry pubs
- in attracting retail investors

Broker meetings

37%

Think PRESS
RELEASES are the best method for communicating with retail investors.





69%

Say their company's product or service DOES NOT influence whether the company actively pursues retail shareholders.

METHODS IROs USE TO IMPROVE RETAIL SHAREHOLDER VOTING



Proxy advisory providers



Direct phone calls to retail shareholders



E-mail communications



Website enhancements directed at retail shareholders

About the survey: 2,561 NIRI practitioners were invited to participate in NIRI's Retail Shareholder Practices electronic survey from September 24 to October 12, 2014 through direct e-mail invitations. The survey yielded a response rate of 13% at a confidence level of 95%, and a confidence interval

numbers may not total 100% due to rounding. Please send your research-related comments, questions or suggestions to: research@niri.org.

of +/- 5. Data are weighted to ensure representativeness of NIRI membership. In the charts, some